PROGRAM OBJECTIVE
The goal of the Medical Clinics of North America is to keep practicing physicians up to date with current clinical practice by providing timely articles reviewing the state of the art in patient care.

TARGET AUDIENCE
All practicing physicians and other healthcare professionals.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES
Upon completion of this activity, participants will be able to:
1. Review preoperative evaluation and management of patients with neuromuscular disorder, vascular disease, chronic pulmonary disease, endocrine disease, and chronic kidney disease.
2. Discuss perioperative nutritional support.
3. Recognize ischemic heart disease.

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